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Bill for the
Prevention of
Slavery in
Oregon

Read 1st time 25th Jan.
2 - - 26 "

Referred to Committee
of whole this day
Read by Section & adopted

Passed
26th June 1844

Ended

Copied

An Act in regard to Slavery and Involuntary Servitude

Be it enacted by the Legislative Committee of Oregon as follows.

Sec. 1 That Slavery and involuntary servitude shall be forever prohibited in Oregon.

Sec 2. That in all cases where slaves shall have been, or shall hereafter be brought into Oregon, the owners of such slaves respectively shall have the term of three years from the introduction of such slaves to remove them out of the Country.

Sec 3. That if such owners of slaves shall neglect or refuse to remove such slaves from the Country within the time specified in the preceding section, such slaves shall be free.

Sec. 4. That where any free negro or mulatto shall have come, ~~or shall hereafter come~~ to Oregon, he or she (as the case may be) if of the age of Eighteen years or upwards, shall remove from and leave the Country within the term of 2 years for males and three for females from the passage of this act; and that if any free negro or mulatto shall hereafter come to Oregon, if of the age aforesaid, he or she shall leave quit and leave the Country within the term of two years for males and three years for females from his or her arrival in the Country.

Sec. 5. That if such free negro or mulatto be under the age aforesaid, the terms

of time specified in the preceding section shall begin to run when he or she shall arrive at such age.

Sec. 6 That if any such free negro or mulatto shall fail to quit the county as required by this act, ~~it shall be the duty of~~ he or she may be arrested upon a warrant issued by any Justice of the peace, and if guilty upon trial before such Justice shall receive upon his or her bare back not less than 20 nor more than 39 stripes, to be inflicted by the Constable of the proper County.

Sec. 7. That if any free negro or mulatto shall fail to quit the County within the time of six months after receiving such stripes. He or she shall again receive the same punishment once in every six months until he or she shall quit the County

Sec 8. That when any slave shall attain his or her freedom the times specified in the 4th section shall begin to run from the time when such freedom shall be obtained.

W. B. McGuire
Speaker

1847

an act amendatory to an act entitled
an act in the statute laws of Iowa defining the
duties of Judges of elections, to be appended
to the 8th section of that act
Be it enacted by the House of Representati
-ves of Oregon Territory as follows —
and it shall be the further duties of the
Judges to deposit all the votes in the box
and no votes shall be counted until the
polls are closed when the Judges shall
put the tickets on a string and ~~cast~~
within ten days after the election the
Judges shall deposit them in the county Clerks office
to be kept for reference —
all acts or parts of acts in any way
conflicting with this act are hereby
repealed. This act to be in force from
and after its passage

1690

An act to create and organize county

Treaty Enforced in Crawford

Dec 20

1847

copied

1850

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory as follows.

Sec 1st That all that part of Oregon Territory situate, and lying within the following described boundaries, be and is hereby created and organized into a separate county, under the name of Benton County, to wit, commencing in the middle of the Willamette river, at the southeast corner of Polk county, and running south, along the main channel of said river to its sources thence due south to the 42nd parallel of north latitude, thence west along said parallel to the Pacific ocean, thence ~~North~~ along the coast of said ocean to the southern boundary of Polk county

Sec. 2nd That all within said boundaries shall comprise a county, for civil and military purposes, and be under the same laws, regulations, and restrictions, as all other counties in Oregon, and be entitled to elect the same county officers, that all other counties are entitled to elect.

Sec. 3rd That the county courts, of said county, shall be held on the First Monday in May & September in every years

Sec 4 That Nathaniel Ford be and he is hereby authorized to survey, and mark out the line between Benton county, and Polk county, from the point of beginning to the coast range of mountains.

1891

An act providing for holding Circuit Courts in the counties of Benton and Linn

Duly Engrossed
R Wilson

Dec 28
passed to Com
of the whole

Dec 28 read
a third time
& passed

Copied

Sec. 1st. Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, that the times of holding the Circuit Court in the counties of Benton, and Linn, shall be as follows— in the County of Linn, on the second Monday of February and August— In the county of Benton on the third monday of February and August.

Sec. 2nd. This act to take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Sec. 2

[illegible] the Circuit Court shall [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

A Bill

To provide for taking the Census for 1848

Dec 27
Read a first and second time & referred to Committee of the whole

A

An act to provide for Taking the census in 1848

1842

Sec 1. Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory that the Sheriffs of the Several Countys in Oregon Territory are hereby otherized and required to take a census of all the citizens residing in their respective Counties

Sec 2. that the said Sheriffs Shall at the time of assessing the taxable property in their respective counties in eighteen hundred and forty eight proceed to take the census of all the white male and female inhabetantes in their respective counties and make full returns thereof to the county clerk at ~~or before the last day of August next~~ Same time the assessment is returned

Sec 3. This act to be in force from and after its Passage

[illegible] the ages of

[illegible] under twenty one years of age and also all those [illegible] of the age of twenty one and upwards

[redacted] for the Use of

and that the Sheriff shall be allowed
one cent for each person so returned
to be paid out of the County

1193

An act to provide for the payment of the General departments ~~of the~~ of Oregon Territory ~~for the current year ending Jan 31. 1847~~ as provided for by law

Sec 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory that the Sum of 1200 00
be and the Same is hereby appropriated
for Pay of Legislative department

Sec 2 That the Sum of 300 00
be and is hereby appropriated for Executive Department 300·00

Sec 3 for the ~~Relief of Ad Lovejoy~~ Prosecuting Attorney 300·00

Sec 4 for the Relief of Fredrick Prigg Secretary of Territory 80·38

Sec 5 for the Relief of G W Bell Auditor of Public Accounts 68·87½

Sec 6 ~~that the Sum of~~ Rec'd for Territorial Treasurer 2 1750
~~be and the Same is hereby Appropriated~~
~~for the relief of John H Wood former Treasurer~~

Sec 7 That the Sum of 1600·00
8 be and the Same is hereby Appropriated
9 for Pay of the Judiciary
10 for Pay of Indian department 200·00
11 Contingent Expenses 300·00

This ~~Act~~ act to take effect and be in force from and after its Passage

1194

A Bill

To repeal the Currency Laws.

amended and adopted Dec. 16—

Dec 15 read a first time

Dec 14 read second time and referred to Com on the whole

amended & adopted Dec 16—

to be Engrossed

1647

Copied

Your Committee to whome was reffered that portion of the Governors Messag relative to the Currency. have had the same under consideration and beg leave to report the following. Bill

„An act to amend an act Entitled an „act Relative to the Currency

Sec 1st Be it Enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory that so much of the act Entitled an Act Relative to the Currency Making Orders on Solvent Merchants Wheat and ~~Territorial~~ Treasury drafts a lawful tender in Judgements rendered in the Courts of Oregon. payment of ~~Indebtedness Contracts~~ be and the same is hereby Repealed

Sec 2d That Nothing but Gold & Silver shall hereafter be a lawful tender in payment of all judgements rendered in the Courts of Oregon Territory ~~Contracts made or to be made~~ Unless Contract has been Made to the Contrary

Sec 3d That ~~Government~~ Treasury drafts upon said Territory shall be a lawful tender in payment of all taxes agents or Officers of said territory Not Other wise provided for by Law

Sec 4 That this Law take effect & be in force from & after the 1st day of September A.D. 1845

A. J. Hembree Clerk

H.R. 5

A Bill to define the duties of Sheriffs & County Treasurers and for other purposes

Dec 21 read first time

Not Complete

1947

An Act to provide for the collecting and receiving of the revenue and for other purposes

it shall be the duty of the Judge of the Circuit Court to forthwith appoint a prosecuting attorney pro tem. whose duty it shall be to bring suit on such official bond and prosecute the same to effect. also to commence an action against said Prosecuting attorney in the name of Orgon Territory for neglect of duty.

Sec 14. If any officer whose duty it is made by law, to receive or collect any public money, shall fail neglect or refuse to pay over the same as directed by law he shall be deemed a defaulter, and disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit during the term he shall so remain a defaulter.

Sec 15. The Sheriff shall receive five per cent on the amount of Territorial Revenue by him collected and fifteen per cent for County Revenue by him collected, which shall be in full for assessing and collecting the County and Territorial Revenue.

Sec 16th. All laws and parts of laws Contrary to the provisions of this act be and they are hereby repealed. This act to take effect and be in force and applicable to the assessing and collecting Territorial and County Revenue for the year 1852, and for the Collection of Revenue after that time.

A

1097

(7 Bill to provide for ways and means

Sec 1

1st, Be it enacted by the Legislative Committee of Oregon as follows, That in order to raise a revenue for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the government there shall be levied and collected a tax of one eighth of one percent upon the following property at a fair valuation, to wit, all merchandize brought into this Country for Sale, Improvements on Town lots, Mills, Pleasure Carriages, Clocks, Watches, Horses, Mules, Cattle, and Hogs

Sec

2 All male Citizens over the age of twenty one years being a decendant of a white man shall be subject to pay a poll tax of ~~one dollar~~ fifty Cents

Sec 3 That it shall be the duty of the Collector of the revenue to require of each and every merchant in Oregon to give him a just and true statement in writting of all ~~property~~ to which he pretends ~~on hand~~ any all persons ~~by him~~ to be stated upon oath or affirmation which oath or affirmation the Collector shall have power to administer and the Collector shall Collect and receipt for the same which receipt shall serve the said merchant as a license for twelve months counting date from the time given

Sect 4 That any person refusing to pay a tax as in this act required shall have no benefit of the laws of Oregon and shall be disqualified from voting at any election in this Country

Sect

5 That the Sheriff shall serve as ex officio Collector of the revenue for which he shall receive as

[illegible] and
pensation for his services ~~[illegible]~~ per cent
upon all monies Collected as revenue-

Sec
6 That the Sheriff before entering upon the duties of
his office as Collector of the Revenue shall enter
into bond with two or more good and sufficient
securities in a sum of not less than five
nor more than ten thousand dollars to be approv-
ed by the executive which approval shall be writ-
ten on the back of said bond and the said Collectors
bond shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of
the Court

Sec
7 That the Collector shall pay over into the treasury
on the first monday in each and every month
in the year all monies that may be in his
hands and get the treasurers receipt therefor.

Sec 8 That it shall be the duty of the Tribunal Transactions
to require the Collector to settle with said Court
at each and every regular term of the Court in
~~Tuscaloosa~~ County

Sec
9 The Collector of the revenue shall make
full payment in to the treasury on or before
the first monday in december in each
year

Sec 10 The revenue of Oregon shall be collected
in Specie or available orders on Solvent mercha-
nts in Oregon

Sec
11 That all acts and parts of acts Contrary to
this act be and the same are hereby re-
pealed

Sec
12 This act to take effect from and after its passage

That it shall be the duty of the
Collector of the County, to require of
each and every Merchant in the County to
give him a Statement in writing
of all Merchandize on hand, to be
stated upon oath or affirmation
and the Collector shall have
power to administer such oath
which oath or affirmation the
Collector shall administer, and
said Collector shall collect and receive
the Tax upon such Merchan-
dize. Which receipt shall serve
said Merchant for a license for
the next year commencing from
the time given. And that when
a Merchant shall wish to renew
his license he shall give a similar
Statement of all Merchandize
owned by him for sale in the preci-
ding 12 months, and the Collector
shall require him only to pay
Tax upon the amount of
said purchases.

Committee
of
Ways & Means
Report in part

Clerk's Summary

v. v.
A. Butler

1195

Bill to attach a
Portion of Palestine
County to Van Buren
County

Read 1st time 26th June
2 " 26 " "

Refer to Committee
of the whole house
this day

read and adopted

Passed
26th June 1844

(2 " 27

(a

1098.

That the dividing between Yam Hill & Polk Counties, shall be as follows, Commencing in the middle of the Willamette river at the mouth of Pudding river thence a direct Course to the divide of the waters in Chehalem Valley and thence due west to the Pacific

Wm M McKinney
Speaker

#199

A Bill

Relative to the
Collection of Claims
for the Years
1847

Dec 22 read
a first time

Dec 23 read
the same & the rules
amended & adopted

Read the
Bill 3
time
& passed

An act relative to the County & Territorial Revenue for the year 1847.

Sec. 1st. Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, That the several Sheriffs in their respective Counties be and they are hereby appointed to proceed forthwith to assess as the law directs the taxable property in their respective Counties and make returns of the said assessment on or before the first day of March 1848. The several Sheriffs as such Assessors shall ascertain by the best possible means who has paid a territorial or County tax in their respective Counties for the year 1847. And such as shall satisfy said Assessor either by receipt of the Collector or the oath of the party, that they have paid their tax for the year 1847, shall be exempt from assessment.

Sec. 2d. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the County Court within ten days after the said Assessor shall have returned his said assessment to notify the Judges of the County Court. Any two of said Judges shall form a quorum to examine said assessment and equalize the same as is now directed by law, and the said Clerk shall within five days after said equalization proceed to make out and deliver to said Sheriff a tax Book with the amount of taxes due from each person, and proceed forthwith to forward the abstract of the aggregate amount of territorial tax due the Territory from each County on to the Territorial Treasurer and one to the Auditor of Public accounts.

Sec. 3d. It shall be the duty of the Sheriff of each County immediately after receiving the Tax Book from the Clerk of said County to proceed to collect the taxes due in the same manner as prescribed by Law for collecting taxes, and make returns of the same on or before the first day of June 1848; also the amount of delinquences in his County

Provided, That nothing in this act shall be so construed as to subject the property of immigrants who arrived in 1847 to taxation

Sec. 4th. This act to take effect and be enforced from and after its passage

and that the Sheriff shall receive 15 per cent
on all sums by him collected which
shall be a full compensation for his
services as assessor and collector of
the Revenue —

1821

1100

Report of Com.
of Ways & Means
on state of finances
Ces. —

Dec 9 —

The Committee beg leave to report— in part, and would respectfully submit the following

Incidentals of Post Office per Post Masters Report— $116—
Amount due Mr Henderson Purple & Treasurer " $140.94
Unpaid Officers of last Quarter " " $494.82
Accts outstanding " " $1879.64
$2631.40

Certificates from State of Queen Charlotte to present date $2815— 3

Returns from Cariboo Lillooet, Yamhill and Grand Ronde Counties as per Assessment Roll $1372.36

Probable expenses of Present Session of the Legislature Printing $905.00

All the following named Counties have not yet made no returns of assessment to the Treasurer— Clackamas Vancouver, Lewis & Clarke

Protest.

I vote No to the papage of a bill purporting to be "to amend the Organic Laws of Oregon"

Because in amending a Constitution in the manner the Organic Laws of Oregon ~~are amended~~, each distinct proposition presented to the people, ought to be distinctly voted upon by their Representatives.

Because proposed amendments to the Organic laws which have been submitted to the people can not be in any sense considered as bills, they can neither be amended in committee as all bills may - nor is the sanction of the Executive required as in ~~other~~ acts.

Because ~~by~~ by making ~~of them~~ two distinct propositions submitted to the people ~~are~~ but one question before the House of Representatives - the object of the people is ~~defeated~~, because instead of each proposed amendment being disposed of according to its merits, they are made to share the same fate, tho the people instruct their Representatives differently upon the different propositions as was the case with the County of Polk.

Therefore in recording my vote against the bill I do not consider that I am voting against either of the proposed Amendments of the Organic Laws of Oregon

Jesse Applegate.

1102

An act on the
Post office
Department

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory as follows 1102

Sec. 1. That all Laws Relative to the Post Office Department be and the same is hereby Repealed

This act to take effect and be in force from and after the first day of January eighteen hundred and Forty Seven

Attest:
C. F. Huberich Clk

A. Hoyt Speaker

Oregon City 19. Dec. 1846

Approved.

Geo. Abernethy

1105

An act to Locate and Establish a Territorial Road from Salem in Champoig County, to the Mouth of Mary's River

Indefy. Engrossed

L Rice

Read 2d time & Referred &c &c

1

copied

39 yeas

An act to locate and establish a Territorial Road from Salem in Champoeg County to the Mouth of Mary's River —

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon, that James White, P O Riley and Theodore Prater of Polk County, be and they are hereby appointed Commissioners to locate and establish a Territorial Road Commencing at Salem in Champoeg County, thence running on the nearest and best route to and across the Willamette River at White's Ferry, thence the nearest and best route to the Mouth of Mary's River in Polk County —

Sect 2 And be it further enacted that the Commission=ers aforesaid or any two of them shall meet at the House of James Howard in Polk County on the first Monday of March next, for the pur=pose of proceeding to the discharge of their du==ties aforesaid, and that they be and are hereby authorized to adjourn from time to time and place to place as they may agree, and in case said Commissioners from any cause shall fail to meet at the time and place aforesaid or any time and place to which they shall have adjourned, then the Sheriff of Polk County be hereby authorized and required on the application of either of said Commis=sioners or any other person to notify in writing said Commissioners of some other day to be by him appointed, and require their at=tendance on such day at the place aforesaid

Sect 3 And be it further enacted that the proceedings and report of said Commissioners shall be reg=ulated in accordance with and be governed

by the prescriptions contained in an act, en=
=titled an act to provide for laying out and open=
=ing Territorial Roads by the Legislative Body
of the Territory of Iowa, approved Dec: 29th 1838

Sect 4 That it shall be the duty of the County Com=
=missioners of Polk County without delay
to cause the same to be opened and put in
repair as soon as practicable on the receipt
of the report of said Commissioners, and ap=
=point suitable supervisors for the superinten=
=dance of the same as other County Roads ——

1104

An act to locate and establish a Territorial Road from Salem in Champoog County, to the Mouth of Mary's River

13 Dec
1847

copied

An act to locate and establish a Territorial Road from Salem in Champoig County, to the Mouth of Marys River—

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon, that James White, P O Riley and Theo=dore Prater of Polk County, be and they are hereby appointed Commissioners, to locate and estab=lish a Territorial Road, commencing at Salem in Champoig County, thence running on the nearest and best route to and across the Willamette River at Whites Ferry, thence the nearest and best route to the Mouth of Marys River in Polk County—

Sect 2 And be it further enacted that the Com=missioners aforesaid, or any two of them shall meet at the House of James Howard in Polk County on the first Monday of March next, for the purpose of proceeding to the discharge of their duties aforesaid, and that they be and are hereby authorized to adjourn from time to time and place to place as they may agree, and in case said Com=missioners from any cause, shall fail to meet at the time and place aforesaid or any time and place to which they shall have adjourned, then the Sheriff of Polk County be hereby authorised and required on the application of either of said Commissioners or any person to Notify in writing said

Commissioners, of some other day to be by him appointed, and require their attendance on such day at the place aforesaid—

Sect 3 And be it further enacted that the proceedings and report of said Commissioners shall be regulated in accordance with, and be governed by the prescriptions contained in an act; entitled an act; to provide for laying out and opening Territorial Roads by the Legislative body of the Territory of Iowa, approved Dec. 29th 1838—

Sect 4 That it shall be the duty of the County Commissioners of Polk County, without delay to cause the same to be opened and put in repair as soon as practicable on the receipt of the report of said Commissioners, and appoint suitable supervisors for the superintendance of the same as other County Roads.

Attest
[illegible]

A. Lowry
Speaker

Approved 12 - Dec. 1846
[illegible]
Gov. & Ex. Com. Ter.

1105

An act for the Relief of John R. Jackson

engd

An act for the relief of John R. Jackson, Collector and Assessor of Taxes, for Lewis and Vancouver Counties —

Sect 1 That John R. Jackson be and he is hereby granted, till the first day of May One thousand Eight hundred and forty seven, to pay into the Territorial Treasury, the Taxes for Lewis and Vancouver Counties, for the years One thousand eight hundred forty five and forty six —

Attest } A. L. Lovejoy Speaker —
C. N. Blackburn Clk.

Oregon City 15th Dec. 1846

Approved

Geo. Abernethy

1106

An act to divorce
Nathaniel W Caldwell

Truly Engrossed
L Hall

Passed Dec 15

Exp.

An act to divorce Nathaniel W Caldwell, and Sarah Ann Caldwell his Wife —

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Oregon That the Marriage Contract, or bonds of Matrimony now in existance, between Nathaniel W Caldwell and his Wife Sarah Ann, be; and the same is hereby dissolved

Attest;

A Lovejoy Speaker —

Act on Apportion-
ment

July Engrd

L Hall

Received Dec. 16 - 1846

Report.

An act on apportionment for 1847

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory — as follows —

Sect 1 That Vancouver County be entitled to elect One Member to the House of Represent=atives at the Annual election 1847

Sect 2 That Clatsop County be entitled to elect One Member to the House of Representatives at the annual election 1847

Sect 3 That Lewis County be entitled to elect One Member to the House of Representatives at the annual election 1847

Sect 4 That Clackamas County be entitled to elect Three Members to the House of Representatives at the annual election 1847

Sect 5 That Champoig County be entitled to elect Five Members to the House of Representatives at the annual election 1847 —

Sect 6 That Twalatin County be entitled to elect Three Members to the House of Represent=atives at the annual election 1847 —

Sect 7 That Yam Hill County be entitled to elect three Members to the House of Represent=atives at the annual election 1847 —

Sect 8 That Polk County be entitled to elect three Members to the House of Represent=atives at the annual election 1847 —

This act to take effect and be in force at the annual election in June 1847 —

Attest:
C. T. Woodworth

A. L. Lovejoy
Speaker

Oregon City 1st Dec. 1846

1846

1108

An act to Amend the Organic Law

Truly Engrossed

S. Yeall

Passed Dec. 16-

Copied

Whereas the Representatives of the People in 1845 passed a Law, two thirds concurring therein, to make Amendments to the Organic Law, and in accordance with the requirements of the law, two thirds will therefore be required of this House to make the same become a part of the Articles of Compact —

Therefore be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory —

Sect 1 That the Words (or more, in the first line of the fourth section of the third Article of the Organic Law, be and the same are hereby repealed

Attest:
C. Trullinger Clk

A. L. Lovejoy Speaker
Oregon City 19th Dec 1845
Approved
Geo Abernethy

An act to Repeal the act, Establishing a Criminal Court —

Duly Engrossed

L Hall.

Recommitted per Ho. Proceedings Dec. 4

Reported back with = out amendment = Dec. 4

Read a third time and passed Dec. 17

Passed Dec. 17.

1845

An act entitled an act to repeal the act Establishing a Criminal Court —

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives that the act establishing a Criminal Court in Oregon, be and the same is hereby repealed — This act to take effect and be in force, from and after its Passage —

A L Lovejoy
Speaker

Attest:
[illegible]

Oregon City 19 December 1844

1110

Appointment to —

Assistant Inspector

of Steel Engravers

Bureau Engraving

Received Dec 17

Copied

An act, to appoint Inspectors and Prescribe their duties—

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, That the Governor be and he is hereby authorized and required to appoint some suitable Person as Inspector in Oregon City, and such other places as he may think Proper, whose duty it shall be, to Inspect Wheat when called upon, and determine the quality thereof. the said Inspector shall receive the sum of ~~One~~ Cent for every Bushel of Wheat by him Inspected, to be paid by the Person applying—

Sect 2 Every Person appointed as Inspector, before entering upon the duties of his office, shall take an Oath to faithfully discharge the duties of said Office, without favour or affection—

This act to take effect and be in force, from and after its Passage—

A. L. Lovejoy Speaker

Attest:

W. F. Huber Clk

Oregon City 29 Dec 1849

Approved Dec 31 Shanno

An act Legalizing the acts of Clatsop County —

Truly Engrossed

L. Hall

Received Dec 17

Ejid.

An act Legalizing the acts of the County Court of Clatsop County —

Sect 1 Be it enacted, that the acts of the County Court of Clatsop County be, and the same are hereby Legalized —

A Lovejoy
Speaker

Attest:
[illegible]

Oregon City 19 Dec 1845
Read
[illegible]

112

An act Establishing the County Seat of Yamhill County

Truly Engrossed

L Hall

Passed Dec. 17

Copied

An act entitled an act to Locate and Establish the County Seat of Yam. Hill County —

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory as follows, That the County Seat of Yamhill County, be and the same is hereby Located and Established at or near the Falls of the Yamhill River, on the North side of said River where the Town of Lafayette is now laid off.

A. L. Boyer
Speaker

Attest:
[illegible]
Clerk

Oregon Territory ss
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

1113

An act to Regulate the Manufacture and Sale of Wine and distilled Spirituous Liquors —

Finally Engrossed

L Hall

Passed by a majority of ~~Five~~ two thirds Dec. 18th 1866

Repealed

An act entitled an act to Regulate the Manufacture and Sale of Wine and distilled Spirituous Liquors

Sect 1 Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, That any person or persons, hereafter wishing to establish or carry on a Distillery for the Manufacture and Sale of Spirituous Liquors in any quantity, not less than Five Gallons, shall first make application to the presiding Judge of the County Court, of the County in which such Distillery is to be carried on, either in vacation or in term time, for a licence so to do, the said Judge as aforesaid shall be and he is hereby authorized on the said applicants producing to said presiding Judge the Certificate of the Territorial Treasurer, that such applicant has paid into the Territorial Treasury the Sum of Three Hundred Dollars, proceed to grant a licence so to do for the term of Twelve Months and said Judge shall be entitled to receive Three Dollars for every licence so granted, to be paid by such applicant

Sect 2 That any person or persons desirous of selling Wine or distilled Spirituous Liquors in any quantity not less than five gallons, and shall produce the receipt of the Treasurer of this Territory for Two hundred Dollars, shall receive a licence so to do for the term twelve Months, in the manner and form as provided in the first section of this act

Sect 3 That any person or persons, desirous of selling Wine or distilled Spirituous Liquors in a less quantity than Five Gallons, and shall produce the County Treasurers receipt for One hundred Dollars, in the manner and form as provided in the first section of this act, shall receive a licence to keep a Dram Shop for the term

of Six Months, but such licence shall not authorize such Person or Persons to Keep a Dram Shop at more than one place at the same time, nor shall such licence be assigned or transferable ——

Sect 4 That if any person or persons licenced to Keep a Dram Shop, shall directly or indirectly suffer any of the acts or things, specified in this section to be done in or about his Dram Shop, or the premises thereunto belonging, such Person shall be considered as Keeping a disorderly house, within the intent and meaning of this act, and the Condition of such Persons bond, shall be considered as broken, and he and his securities liable to the Penalty thereof — First, If such Person shall suffer any kind of Gambling device of what ever name or description to be used for the purpose of Gaming, or shall suffer any person to bet, win, or lose any Money or Property on any game, played on or with any gambling device, or shall suffer any person to play at any game of Chance for any Money or other Property in the Shop or on the Premises thereto belonging, and be thereof convicted, such Person shall be considered as Keeping a disorderly house —— Second, If such Person shall on the first day of the Week commonly called Sunday, either directly or indirectly, sell or barter any Wine or distilled Spirituous Liquors, to any Person except for medicinal purposes, and be convicted thereof, such Person shall be considered as Keeping a disorderly house — Third If such Person shall suffer a tumultuous Noise in his Dramshop, to the disturbance or annoyance of any Person or Persons living contiguous

thereto, and be convicted thereof, such person shall be considered as keeping a disorderly house —

Sect 5 That any person applying for a licence to keep a Dram Shop, shall, before such licence is delivered to him, enter into a bond with security, to be approved by the presiding Judge of the County Courts, in the proper County payable to the Territory of Oregon in the penal sum of 1000 dollars, conditioned that such person will keep an orderly House, and not suffer any act, or thing to be done in or about such Dram Shop, which is prohibited by this act, which bond shall be filed in the Office of the Clerk of the County Court —

Sect 6 That any person not duly licenced so to do, who shall either directly or indirectly, sell, barter or give away, with intent to evade this act, any wine or distilled spirituous Liquor to any person within this Territory, shall upon conviction thereof forfeit and pay for the use of Oregon Territory a sum, not more than One hundred and fifty Dollars nor less than Twenty five Dollars for each and every offence —

Sect 7 That if any person shall sell barter or give either directly or indirectly any Wine or distilled spirituous Liquor to any Indian within this Territory, every person so offending shall upon conviction thereof be fined in any sum not more than $300 — dollars nor less than $ 5 — dollars —

Sect 8 That all forfeitures, penalties and fines incurred by violations of this act may be recovered either by indictment in the County Court, or by an action of debt, instituted in

the Name of Oregon Territory, before any Court having cognizance thereof, and any person is hereby authorized to institute said suit —

Sect 9 That all fines, penalties, and forfeitures, incurred by the violation of any of the provisions of this act, shall be paid into the County Treas=ury of the County, where such indictment is found or offence committed, for the use of said County —

Sect 10 That whenever the condition of the bond provided for in the fifth section of this act, shall be broken, it shall be the duty of the Clerk of the County Court of the County in which such bond shall be filed, to institute suit thereon

Sect 11 That it shall be the duty of the Presiding Judge of the County Court, at each regular term thereof, to give this act in charge to the Grand jury —

Sect 12 That the act entitled an act to prevent the Manufacture, introduction, and sale of Ardent Shields passed 24th June 1844. be and the same are hereby repealed —

Wm. H. Gray
Jesse Thornton

An act establishing the office of Auditor of Public accounts and defining the duties of said office

Read first & second time & referred to Committee on Finance

Read third time and passed

Approved

An act establishing the office of Auditor of Public accounts, defining the duties of said office and fixing the salary thereof

Be it enacted by the Assembly of Oregon Territory

Sec 1 That there shall be an Auditor of Public accounts Elected by the House of Representatives and Commissioned by the Governor and Continue in office for the Term of two years and until his successor shall be duly elected and qualified, and before entering upon the duties of his office shall take the oath prescribed by the Organic Law and enter into bonds to the Governor with at least two Sureties in the penal sum of two Thousand dollars. Conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties as required by law

Sec 2. Should a Vacancy happen in the office of Auditor of Public accounts Or in any other office which it becomes the duty of the House of Representatives to Elect It shall be the duty of the Governor to file said Vacancy until the next Session of the House of Representatives after the said Vacancy shall occur,

Sec 3 It shall be the duty of the said Auditor of Public accounts to keep his office at Oregon City, and Audit all accounts that may be presented against the Territory before the same shall be paid by the Treasurer. It shall be the duty of the auditor to report annually to the House of Representatives. the

amount of Claims to audited by him and in what form. the Same to be audited together with a full abstract of the State of the Territorial Treasury

Sec 4. It shall be the duty of the Clerks of the County Courts. Immediately after making out the Tax books for their respective Counties. to forward a duplicate abstract of the aggregate amount of the Territorial Revenue due in their Several Counties. Due to the Treasurer and the other to the Auditor of Public accounts. and the Several Sheriffs shall enter the Same in a book to be kept for that purpose. and it shall be the duty of the several Collectors of Territorial Revenue when they shall have their Several accounts audited to pay the Same into the Treasury and furnish to the Auditor of Public accounts, Vouchers duly It shall be to enter the Same to the Credit of the Said Collector

Sec 5 The said Auditor of Public Accounts shall do and transact all duties required by law to be done by the Auditor of Public accounts. the Same as if it was Specifically Set forth in this act and the said auditor of Public accounts shall receive as a full Compensation for his Services two percentum on all sums Claims and demands by him audited

Sec 6 It shall be the duty of all officers who may collect any fines forfeitures or penalty for the use of the Territory to file with the Auditor of Public accounts, forthwith the amount of such fine forfeiture or penalty and the said Auditor of Public accounts shall enter the same in a book to be kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the said Auditor of Public accounts to keep his books in such a manner as to show the assets and liabilities of the Territory. by Returns to said books the Territorial Treasurer shall furnish said Auditor of Public accounts with the same blank of Territorial Accounts as by him kept as Treasurer Auditor of Public accounts of this Territory

1115

An act establishing the Salary of Prosicuting Attorney

Act.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory

Sec 1st That the Prosecuting attorney of Oregon Territory shall receive for his services the sum of Three Hundred dollars per annum to be paid quarterly

Sec. 2d This act to take effect from and after its passage, all acts and parts of acts, conflicting with this, act shall be and the same are hereby Repealed.

Attest:
W. P. Butler Clk.

A. L. Lovejoy
Speaker

Oregon City 19 Dec 1846
Approved
Geo. Abernethy
Gov.

An act on Appropriations

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory as follows—

Sect 1 That the sum of Twenty seven Dollars and eighty eight Cents be and the same is hereby appropriated for the relief of Frederic Prigg for services rendered from June 26th 1846 up to December 12th as Secretary of Territory—

Sect 2 That the sum of Thirty four Dollars and 25 Cents is hereby appropriated for the relief of A L Lovejoy for services as prosecuting Attorney from December 30th 1844 up to October 7th 1846

Sect 3 That the sum of ~~Eighteen Dollars~~ be and the same is hereby appropriated for the relief of I, W, Nesmith for services as Circuit and Probate Judge up to August 9th 1845

Sect 4 That the sum of One hundred and fifty Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated to the Estate of John E Long for services as Secretary of State, revising Laws &c

Sect 5 That the sum of One Hundred Dollars is hereby appropriated for the relief of J W Moss as Assessor for the year 1845—

Sect 6 That the sum of One hundred and sixteen Dollars be and the same is hereby appro=
=priated for the relief of the Post Office Depart=
=ment—

Sect 7 That the sum of One hundred and forty dol=
=lars and ninety four Cents, be and the same is hereby appropriated to pay the Hudsons Bay Company as per Treasurers account—

Sect 8 That the sum of Four hundred and Ninety four Dollars and eighty two Cents be and the same is hereby appropriated to unpaid officers of last quarter.

Sect 9 That the sum of One Thousand Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated to pay the Legis= =lature up to the 19th December 1846.

Sect 10 That the sum of Fifteen Hundred Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated for the Pay of the Judiciary Department,

Sect 11 That the sum of ~~Three~~ Hundred Dollars be ap= =propriated for the pay of the Executive Department

Sect 12 That the sum of Two hundred Dollars be appro= =priated for the pay of the Indian department.

Sect 13 That the sum of One Hundred Dollars be appro= =priated for Contingent Expences—

Sect 14 That the sum of Thirty two Dollars and twelve Cents be appropriated to the pay of A. M. Knighton for repairs done the Sail—

A Lovejoy Speaker

Attest:
T. Pambrun, Clk

Oregon City 19 Dec 1846
Approved
Geo. Abernethy
Gov.

1200

An Act to change the name of Robins Nest to that of Linn City —

Read 1st time — 18th Dec

" 2nd " — " "

ordered to be engrossed

Read 3d time 19th Dec

and Passed

1845

Cd

An Act to change the name of Robins Nest to that of Linn City.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows:

That the Town on the West side of the Willamette Falls known by the name of Robins Nest be and the same is hereby changed to that of Linn City.

This Act to take effect from and after its passage

Attest J. Long
Clerk

H A G Lee
Speaker pro tem

Oregon City 22 Dec 1845

Approved
Geo. Abernethy

1201

An Act to authorize
Solemnizing Matrimony

Read 1st time 9th Dec.
" 2nd " 10th "
Referred to Committee of the
whole, adopted ——
Read 3rd time & passed
11th [redacted] r
1845.

Cd

in Case

An Act to authorize solemnizing Matrimony.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows:

That every ordained Minister of the Gospel in regular standing, of any denomination, the Supreme Judge, all District Judges, and Justices of the Peace, are hereby authorized to solemnize Marriages, and have the same recorded according to Law.

This Act to take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Attest

J. E. Long
Clerk

H. A. G. Lee
Speaker Pro tem

Oregon City 12 Dec: 1845

Approved.

Geo Abernethy

1202

An Act in relation to the name of Counties —

Read 1st time — 18 Decr

" 2nd " " "

ordered to be engrossed —

Read 3d time 19th Decr

and Passed

1845

Cd

An Act in relation to the name of Counties

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives Oregon Territory, as follows:

That the Secretary be and he is hereby authorized revising the laws of Oregon, to insert the word "County" re the word "District" occurs.

This act to take effect and be in force from and af. its passage.

H A G Lee
Speaker pro tem

~~Attest~~ I Elong
Clerk

Oregon City 22 Dec 1845

Approved.
Geo. Abernethy

1203

An Act in relation to the Presidents of District Courts

Read 1st time 9th Decr

" 2nd " 10th "

referred to Committee of the whole — adopted —

Read 3rd time 11th Decr

— and passed —

1846

Cd

An Act in relation to the Presidents of District Courts.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows;

That all the Judges of the District Courts in Oregon, elected for the term of three years by the House of Representatives in 1845. be and they are hereby constituted Presidents of the Respective Courts for which they were elected, and are authorized and required to perform the duties of the same, and that all their official Acts so far as they are consistent with the Laws of Oregon, be and they are hereby declared legal.

This Act to take effect from and after its passage.

Attest
J. E. Long
Clerk

H. A. G. Lee
Speaker pro tem
Oregon City 12 Dec 1845
Approved
Geo. Abernethy

1204

An Act to divorce
Mary Morias
Read 1st time 10th Dec.
" 2 " " "
Ordered to be Engrossed
Read 3d time 11th Dec.
and Passed
1845

Cd

Jas Lewis

An Act to Divorce Mary Morias.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows.

That Mary Morias, be and she is hereby divorced from her husband Francois Morias, and the bonds of Matrimony heretofore existing between the said Mary Morias and Francois Morias are hereby dissolved, and the said Mary Morias is hereby reinstated to all the privileges of an unmarried Woman.

This Act to take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Attest

I. E. Long
Clerk

H. A. G. Lee.
Speaker Pro tem
Oregon City 12. Dec 1845
Approved
Geo. Abernethy

1205

An Act confirming the appointment of Clerks of the Supreme & Criminal Courts

Read 1st time — 13 Decr

" 2d " 15 "

ordered to be engrossed

Read 3d time & Passed

1843—

Coa

in Comm

An Act confirming the appointment of Clerk of the Supreme and Criminal Courts in Oregon

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows:

Sect. 1 ——— That the appointment by the Supreme Judge, of I. E. Long, Clerk of the Supreme and Criminal Courts in Oregon, be and the same is hereby confirmed.

Sect. 2 ——— This Act to take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Attest I. E. Long
Clerk

W. A. G. Lee Speaker pro tem

Oregon City 18 Dec? 1845

Approved

Geo. Abernethy

An Act to amend several Acts in relation to the assessing and collecting the Revenue ——

Read 1st time 9th Decr

" 2nd " 10th "

referred to Committee of the whole — adopted ——

Read 3rd time & passed

11th Decr 1845

An Act to amend the several Acts that have been passed and adopted in Oregon in relation to the Assessing and collecting the Revenue.

Be it enacted by the House of Representatives of Oregon Territory, as follows:

Sect. 1st ——— That the Sheriffs in their respective Districts be and they are hereby constituted ex-officio Collectors of the Revenue.

Sect. 2nd ——— That it shall be the duty of said Collectors to proceed immediately after the first day of January next, to complete the assessment and collection of the Revenue for the year 1845 in their Districts aforesaid, as per assessment roll furnished them by the Treasurer which he is hereby required to furnish, and as a full compensation for all such Revenue assessed and collected by them, and paid into the Territorial Treasury, they shall each receive Ten per cent. which sum the Territorial Treasurer is hereby authorized to pay.

Sect. 3rd ——— It shall also be the duty of said Collectors to pay to the Territorial Treasurer all monies in their hands, on the last Saturday in each and every month, and to make a final settlement with said Treasurer on or before the last Saturday in May, 1846.

Sect. 4th ——— That it shall be the duty of each Collector immediately on the receipt of the assessment roll from the Clerk of his District, for the year 1846, and

each succeeding year, to proceed to collect the Territorial and District-Revenue, and pay to the Territorial Treasurer all monies in his hands, belonging, to the Territorial Treasury, on the last Saturdays in each and every month and to the District-Treasurer all monies in his hands, belonging, to the District-Treasury on the first-Mondays in each and every month, and make a final settlement with said Territorial and District-Treasurers by the third Tuesday in November in each year; and for all such monies so collected and paid into the District- and Territorial Treasuries, said Collectors shall receive eight-per cent, which sum the District-and-Territorial Treasurers shall pay in their proper proportions respectively.

Sect. 5th ——— And it shall be the duty of said Collectors to proceed against all those in their several Districts, who neglect-or refuse to pay their Taxes on or before the first-Monday in October in each year, and collect-the same as debts due on execution, and shall receive the like fees for the same.

Sect. 6th ——— That so much of the sixth section of the Act-entitled "an Act-defining the duties of-Treasurer" Approved 20th August 1845, as authorizes the Sheriffs to collect-the Taxes of-defaulters, with 20 per cent-thereon, be and the same is hereby repealed.

Sect. 7. ——— All Acts and parts of Acts conflicting with this Act be and the same is hereby repealed.

Attest

J. E. Long
Clerk

H. A. G. Lee
Speaker Protem

Oregon City 12. Dec. 1845

Approved.

Geo. Abernethy.

1207

Bill on Judiciary

Read 1st time 22d June

2 " 24

Referred to Committee of Public House then 24th June

No 10

Postponed to to-morrow

read by sections and adopted 25th June

Passed 25th June

1844

reconsidered and refered to Judiciary Committee

Amend and adopted 27th June

Passed 27th June

1844

Ent to

C'd

The Committee on the Judiciary must respectfully submit the following report, and recommend its adoption by the House.

An Act regulating the Executive Power, the Judiciary, and for other purposes.

Executive Power.

Be it enacted by the Legislative Committee of Oregon as follows.

Article 1.

Sec. 1. That the Executive power of this Government shall be vested in a single person, who shall be elected at the next annual election, and at the annual election to be held every two years thereafter, and who shall hold his office for the term of two years, and until his successor shall be duly elected and qualified; and shall be styled the Executive of Oregon.

Sec. 2. He shall have been a resident of the Country ~~six~~ twelve months previous to his election, shall have paid a tax for the support of government, a free male citizen not under the age of twenty-four years.

Sec. 3. He shall be Commander in Chief of the Military Power of the Country. Shall commission all officers, and fill all vacancies by appointment until the next succeeding regular election. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, shall see that the laws are faithfully executed, and shall recommend such measures to the Legislative Committee as he may deem necessary.

Sec. 4. In case the Executive Chair become vacant by death, removal from office or otherwise, the Speaker of the House shall fill the office until a successor shall be duly elected and qualified.

Sec. 5. The ~~subject~~ Executive shall be subject to impeachment before the Senate for mis conduct in office; and may be removed from office by a vote of two thirds of the members present.

Sec. 6. He shall receive for his salary the sum of, three ~~one~~ Hundred dollars annually.

Article 2.

Sec. 1. The Judicial Power shall be vested in Circuit Courts, and in as many Justices of the Peace as shall from time to time be appointed or elected according to law.

Sec. 2. There shall be one Judge, elected by the qualified votes at the annual election who shall hold his office for one year and until his successor be duly elected and qualified; and who shall hold two terms of the Circuit Court in each County at such times and places as by law shall be directed, and shall receive the sum of ~~Three~~ Five Hundred dollars annually for his Salary. He shall also be entitled to such fees for private services as are by law allowed.

Sec. 3. The Circuit Courts shall have original jurisdiction in all Criminal Cases; and in all Cases in Law and Equity, where the amount sued for is not under 100 dollars; and also in all Probate and County Business; and appellate jurisdiction from Justices of the Peace.

Sec. 4. The Clerk and Recorder shall perform the duties of Clerk of the Circuit Court of each County.

Sec. 5. It shall be lawful for the Sheriff and Clerk to appoint as many deputies as may be necessary, they responsible for their conduct, not to exceed one in each County.

Sec. 6. The Circuit Court shall cause a grand Jury to be empannelled at each term, to whom

the Court shall give a charge; which grand Jury shall consist of not less than twelve nor more than fifteen; and ten of whom may find a bill.

Sec. 7. The Court may appoint any person to prosecute in criminal cases. And when no person will act, the Court shall examine the witnesses for the Prosecution, and shall give the law in charge to the Jury.

Sec. 8. The Court shall cause a record to be kept of its proceedings.

Sec. 9. The Court may hold a called term at any time to try a criminal.

Sec. 10 Justices of the peace shall have jurisdiction in civil cases on all sums not exceeding 150 dollars.

Laws.

Article 3.

Sec. 1. All the Statute Laws of Norway Territory passed at the first session of the Legislative Assembly of said Territory and not of a local character, and not incompatible with the condition and circumstances of this Country shall be the law of this Government unless otherwise modified; and that the Common Law of England and the principles of Equity not modified by the Statutes of Norway) as of this Government, and not incompatible with its principles,

shall constitute a part of the law of the land.

Sec. 2. That the Resolution heretofore passed and enacted under the 19 Article ~~Section~~ of the Judiciary, be and the same is hereby repealed.

Sec. 3 That when not otherwise provided, all laws shall take effect and be in force from and after their passage.

Sec. 4 That all acts and parts of acts conflicting with this act, ~~and all~~ any acts passed at this Session. are hereby repealed.

Sec 5 That the act ~~passed~~ heretofore passed making it the law of petit ~~work~~ in regard to witnesses and jurors the law of this County be and the same is hereby repealed.

Legislative Power.

Article 4.

Sec. 1. The Legislative Power shall be vested in a House of Representatives composed of representatives elected annually by the qualified voters of the several Counties.

Sec. 2. The House of Representatives shall annually meet the 4th Tuesday in June ~~1st Monday in December, third Tuesday in June~~, at the Willamette Falls.

Elections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature Committee of Allegan

Elections

Article 5th

Section 1. All officers shall be elected by the people once a year, unless otherwise provided at such at a general election to be held in each County on the 1st Tuesday in June in each year at such places as shall be designated by the Circuit Court.

Sec. 2. As many Justices of the Peace and Constables shall be elected from time to time as shall be deemed necessary by the Circuit Court of each County.

&c.

Counts.

Article 6.

Sec. 1. The Circuit Courts shall be held in the several Counties as follows.

At the County of MacNamus, on the first Tuesdays in April and October

At the County of Champaign on the second tuesdays in April and October.

At the County of Gamhill on the third tuesdays in April and October.

At the County of Callaty, on the fourth tuesdays in April and October.

At the County of Clatsop on the first mondays of March and September.

That the place of holding said Courts may from time to time be fixed by the Judge giving due months notice thereof.

Passed 25th June 1844

Wm. M. McGowen

Speaker

1258

A Bill to provide for the appointment of an Assessor &c for 1844

read 1st time 26th June

" 2 " 27th "

referred to Committee of whole

read and adopted

Passed

27th June

1844

Ent'd

Od.

Jno Lowe

A Bill to provide for an assessor for the year 1844
to regulate the duties of his office

Sec 1st That it shall be the duty of the Executive Committee immediately after the passage of this act to appoint some suitable person as assessor whose duty it shall be to assess the revenue of Oregon

Sec 2 That the assessor so appointed shall before entering upon the duties of his office enter into bond to Oregon in a sum of not more than one thousand dollars with good and sufficient security for the faithful performance of his duty as assessor which bond shall be approved by the Clerk and recorded which approved shall be written on the back of said bond and the said bond shall be filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court

Sec 3 That it shall be the duty of the Executive Committee as soon as the Committee as soon as may shall have appointed the assessor as aforesaid required to give notice to the Clerk of the Court who shall immediately notice such person so appointed of his appointment and the assessor so appointed shall enter into bond within ten days required within ten days after he receives his notice of appointment

Sec 4 That it shall be the duty of the Clerk of Recorder on or before the first Monday in August A D 1844 to make out and deliver to the assessor a book sufficiently ruled and headed for the use of the assessor

~~necessary expenses incurred~~ of the ~~by him~~ ~~in the discharge~~ and the ~~duties~~ of his appointment and the ~~same~~ ~~to be~~ ~~allowed~~ ~~by the~~ ~~Board~~ ~~of~~ ~~Supervisors~~ ~~of~~ ~~said~~ ~~County~~

Sec. 7. That the said assessor shall have the right to appoint a deputy to assist Clatsop County, and shall be responsible for his conduct.

Sec. 8. That the assessor prior to returning the assessment book, shall make out a true statement in writing of the number of days he was necessarily employed in assessing ~~the County~~ the amount which statement he shall ~~have~~ verify by oath or affirmation, and which shall be filed with the Court.

The Militia of this Territory shall be arranged into one Battalion Consisting of Five as many Companys of Militia as ~~shall be raised~~ Volunteer Companys

Each Judicial District shall form two Companys
Each Shall form not least one Company
Champlain District shall form two Companys
Eastern District shall form at least one Company

The Company officers shall be elected by the respective Companys and returns of such elections shall be made by the Judge of each election first with the Names of the persons elected shall be transmitted each officer to

Helen

1209

Bill to Prevent
the sale &c
of Ardent Spts

Read 1st time 21st June
2d " 22 June
3d " 24 June

No 7

Passed 24th June
1844

Ent'd

Cd

Whereas the people of Oregon now occupy one of the most beautiful and interesting portions of the globe, and are placed in the most critical and responsible position ever filled by men, owing as they do, important duties to themselves, to their country, to posterity and to mankind, as the founders of a new government and a young nation; and whereas the introduction, distillation, or sale of ardent spirits, under the circumstances in which we are placed, would bring withering ruin upon the prosperity and prospects of this interesting and rising community, by involving us in idle and dissolute habits, inviting hither swarms of the dissipated inhabitants of other countries, checking emigration, destroying the industry of the country, bringing upon us the swarms of savages now in our midst, interrupting the orderly and peaceable ~~industry~~ administration of ~~the~~ justice, and in a word producing and perpetuating increasing and untold miseries that no mind can rightly estimate; therefore

Be it enacted by the Legislative Committee of Oregon as follows.

Article 1.

Sec. 1. That if any person shall hereafter import or introduce any ardent spirits into Oregon, with intent to sell, barter or trade the same, and shall offer the same for sale, trade or barter, he shall be fined the sum of fifty dollars for each and every such offence ~~to be recovered~~ which may be recovered by indictment or by trial before a Justice of the peace without the form of pleading.

Sec. 2. That if any person shall manufacture sell, barter, or trade, any ardent spirits of any kind whatever, directly or indirectly, to any person within Oregon, he shall forfeit and pay the sum of twenty dollars for each and every such sale, barter, or trade to be recovered by indictment in the Circuit Court, or before a Justice of the peace, without the form of pleading.

Sec. 3. That if any person shall manufacture establish or carry on any manufactory or distillery of ardent spirits in Oregon, he shall be subject to be indicted before the Circuit Court, as for a nuisance; and if convicted, he shall ~~pay~~ be fined the sum of One hundred dollars; and the Court shall issue an order to the Sheriff ~~of~~ directing him to seize and destroy the distilling apparatus, which order the Sheriff shall execute.

Sec. 4. That it shall be the duty of all Sheriffs, Judges, Justices of the peace, Constables and other officers, when they have reason to believe that this act has been violated to give notice thereof to some Justice of the peace or Judge of a Court; who shall immediately issue his warrant and cause the offending party to be arrested and if such officer has jurisdiction to try such case, shall proceed to try such offender without delay; and give judgement accordingly; but if such officer shall not have jurisdiction to try the case he shall if the party be guilty bind him over to appear before the next Circuit Court of the proper County.

Sec. 5. That all sales, barters, or trades made under color of gifts or otherwise with intent to evade this act shall be deemed a violation of the same; and all fines and penalties recovered under this act shall go into the general treasury; and all officers receiving the same, shall pay over to the sheriff, whose duty it shall be to pay the same into the Treasury.

Sec. 6. ~~Provided~~ That this act shall not be so construed as to permit any practising physician from selling such liquors ~~in small quantities~~ for medicine, not to exceed one gallon at one time.

Sec. 7. That the clerk shall make out a copy of this act and put the same up in Oregon City as early as practicable.

Sec. 8. That this act shall take effect within 60 days from and after its passage.

Passed 24th June 1844

W. W. McCarver
Speaker

1210

Bill on Roads

Read 1st time
21st June

Read 2nd time 22d June

No 3

Passed 22nd June 1846

Filed up in
Committee Portfolio
22d June

Card

Ed

Jn. Ste. Woodworth
Jr. Law

The Committee upon Roads beg leave most respectfully to report the following Bills for the Consideration of the House.

Roads & Highways.

Be it enacted by the Legislative Committee of Oregon as follows.

Article 1st.

Sec. 1. That the following roads be and they are hereby declared to be public roads and Highways to wit: The road now leading from the Willamette Falls to the Tualatin Plains. Also the Road leading from Linnton to the Tualatin Plains.

Sec. 2. That all public roads and Highways shall be opened twelve feet wide clear of trees, logs, and other obstructions with the stumps cut low, and sufficient bridges and Causeways; and the space of ten feet on each side of the road shall be considered as appropriated to the use of the ~~road~~ same.

Sec. 3. All male inhabitants over sixteen and under fifty, who would be entitled to vote if of the lawful age, shall be liable to work on Roads, except as hereinafter stated.

Sec. 4 There shall be appointed by the Circuit Court of each County, as many overseers of public roads as the Court may from time to time deem necessary; and such overseer shall serve for one year

and shall be exempt from working on roads and performing military duty for the term of twelve months after his term of service expires.

Sec. 5. That when any road overseer shall be appointed, it shall be the duty of the Clerk to make out a copy of the record of his appointment within ten days thereafter, and deliver the same to the sheriff, whose duty it shall be to read the same to the said overseer or give him a written copy of the same, and to return the original with his return thereon endorsed into the Clerk's office, within twenty days after such sheriff receives the same.

Sec. 6. That if any person refuse to act as overseer when appointed, or fail to perform his duty without reasonable excuse faithfully, he shall be fined the sum of fifty dollars to be recovered before the Circuit Court by indictment with Costs.

Sec. 7. That any person wilfully obstructing any public road, shall be fined for each offence the sum of twenty dollars; and for every day the obstruction shall continue the further sum of two dollars to be recovered before the Circuit Court by indictment with Costs.

Sec. 8. That on the trial of all indictments under the two preceding sections, it shall be sufficient, if the indictment be against an overseer, to prove on the part of the prosecution by verbal testimony or otherwise that the road is a public road or used as a public road, that the defendant had been

appointed overseer, or had acted as overseer of such road; and that he had refused to act, or had failed to perform his duty faithfully. And if against a person for obstructing a public road that the same was, or was used as a public road, and that the defendant had obstructed the same, and how.

Sec. 9. Such indictment, if against an overseer, may be in the following form, and if there be no attorney to prosecute, may be drawn up by the Clerk, or any one appointed by the Court.

Organ } In the Circuit Court
County of } of Term 18

The grand Jurors for Organ for the body of the County of upon their oath present that A.B. on the day of 18 at the County aforesaid was overseer of a public road leading from to and that the said A.B. did then and there refuse to act as such overseer; or (as the case may be) did then and there fail to perform his duty faithfully as such overseer, as aforesaid, Contrary to the form of the statute in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of Organ.

Or if for obstructing a public road as follows.

Organ } In the Circuit Court
County of } of Term 18

The grand Jurors for Organ for the body of the County of aforesaid upon their oath present that A.B. on the day of 18

at the County of aforesaid did obstruct a public road leading from to by felling a tree, rolling logs, drawing in rails, timbers, or other obstructions (as the case may be) contrary to the form of the Statute in such case made and provided and against the peace and dignity of the ~~State~~. Oregon.

Sec. 10. That if such indictment be defective it may be amended at any time without prejudice to the prosecution, and the same shall not fail for want of form.

Sec. 11 It shall be the duty of the Circuit Court to appoint some Justice of the peace in each County to serve as acting Justice for one year, unless his office of Justice shall sooner expire, whose duty it shall be, upon the application of an overseer, to give to such overseer an allotment of hands, which allotment may be made by boundaries or by a list of names. It shall be the duty of the Clerk to make out a copy of the record of such appointments and the Sheriff to serve the same in the same manner as in the case of overseers.

Sec. 12. New roads may from time to time be established and old roads changed, upon petition to the Circuit Court of the proper County, signed by twelve or more householders, residents of the County. Before the Court shall act upon the same the petitioners shall satisfy the Court that they have given notice of the time and place when and where they will present said petition by 4 written or printed advertisements put up in 4 of the most public pl[illegible] in the County, one month

previous to the sitting of the Court. The Court at the same session shall hear evidence for and against the petition and shall establish or not establish the road in whole or in part, as a public road in its discretion.

Sec. 13. When a new road shall be established, or an old road changed as in the preceding section, if the Court deem it necessary, the Court may appoint one or more viewers who shall view out the route for said road and report at the next ~~session~~ term of the Court, when the Court may annul said road ~~or~~ change in a road or not, in its discretion. But if the Court be satisfied from the evidence that the route is already ~~viewed~~ well out, the Court shall appoint a person immediately and adversaid road or change in a road to be opened according to law.

Sec. 14. It shall be the duty of each person to notify and call out the hands living near such road ~~three~~ days previous notice, the road or after as may be necessary: provided no person shall be compelled to work on roads more than 6 days in each year.

Sec. 15. In all cases where there shall be no Justice of the Peace in the proper County to appoint an acting Justice, the Court may appoint any individual to perform the duties of acting Justice.

Sec. 16. When an individual liable to work on roads, shall fail to do so, ~~or~~ when notified by the ~~person~~ cause person, he may discharge himself by paying to the person suffering suit brought, the sum of two dollars per day for each day he shall have failed to work, and in case the person so failing to work, shall

refuse to pay the same, when called upon by said assessor, it shall be the duty of such assessor to enter suit against such person before same Justice of the peace in his own name, as in the name of the County, for the amount so remaining unpaid. Upon such trial, ~~either~~ the assessor ~~shall not~~ may the County be liable for costs if the suit fail, but the defendant shall pay costs if judgment be given against him, and the assessor shall be a competent witness for the prosecution.

Sec. 10. All fines and penalties received under, and by virtue of this act, shall be appropriated by the proper assessor to the improvement of the proper road, except as herein after provided

Article 2.

Sec. 1. That David Lenox, Richard Williams and S. Lyon are hereby appointed to view out a route for a public road leading from the point where the road from Lupton's Ferry strikes the Willamette Plains up through Oshkalum valley to ~~as to intersect a road to be viewed from the Willamette Falls~~, to the Falls of the Yamhill river; and that ~~said Lenox~~ Lyon is ~~hereby~~ appointed ~~to the said Richard Williams as the assistant of the said Surveyor~~ Yamhill County, and it is hereby made ~~the duty of the said Surveyor~~ to William Beagle to Harriet Mackay, who is hereby appointed ~~a chain carrier of said road~~.

Sec. 2. That Thomas McKay, Duffy McKay and Allen Lamy are hereby appointed to view and mark out a road from the Methodist Mission Mills the nearest and best route to the Willamette Falls, and that they report in part to Daniel Waldo who is hereby appointed a viewer of that part of said road within Clackamas County, ~~who shall cause the same to be opened according to law, and when opened shall be a public road~~, and in part to William Holmes who is hereby declared to be a viewer of that part of said road lying in Klackamus County. That said Waldo shall have all the lands South of the said Mission Mills and East of the road leading from the said Mills by Chapelle's to the new Crossing on Pudding river, and the said Holmes all the lands in Klackamus County.

Sec. 3. That Joseph R. Patteson, Joseph Barnaby and M. Lane be and they are hereby appointed to view and mark out a road from—

the Methodist Mission Mills down the new road to Eggan or Ray near to the Wallamette river through the Wallace Prairie, crossing at the upper bridge between Barnaby's and Champaigne place, thence to Champaign and from Champaign to intersect the road from the Methodist Mission Mills to the Wallamette Falls, and that Robert Newell be and he is hereby appointed overseer aforesaid Road, and shall have all the hands in Champaign County, except those allotted to Daniel Waldo.

Sec. 2. That ~~Daniel Matheny~~ Richard Williams, and D. S. Griffin be and they are hereby appointed to view out a route for a road leading from the point where the road from Linton first strikes the Halletty Plains, up through Chehalem Valley to the Falls of the Yam Hill river; and that they proceed to view and mark out said road as early as practicable and report to ~~David Lenox (Matheny)~~, who is hereby appointed overseer of said road, and who is hereby required to open said road ~~to be opened~~ according to law, and authorized to call on all the hands in the Halletty ~~Plains~~ County ~~except those assigned~~ (except Horace assigned Wm. Beagle and Caleb Wilkins ~~H. Bogs~~).

Sec. 4. That Hugh Burns be and he is hereby appointed overseer of that part of the road leading from the Wallamette Falls to the Halletty Plains lying between the Falls and the ~~Rocky Point~~ Butte, and that all the hands at and within eight miles of the Wallamette Falls and on the West side of the Wallamette river, be allotted to work on said part of said road.

Sec. 5 That William Beagle be and he is hereby appointed overseer of the Road leading from Linnton to the Tallatin Plains and that all the hands at Linnton and Part of the Island in the Tallatin plains be assigned to said Overseer.

Sec. 6. That Caleb Wilkins be and he is hereby appointed overseer of that part of the road leading from the Falls of the Willamette to the Tallatin plains which lies between the Big Byte ~~Rocky Point~~ and said Plains, and that the hands in the Tallatin Plains be assigned to said part of said road.

Sec. 7. That the Judge of the Circuit Court, Sheriff, Clerk, Justices of the Peace, the Executive Constables, and members of the Executive Committee shall be exempt from working on roads while in office.

Sec. 8. It shall be the duty of the Clerk and Recorder as early as practicable to make out a copy of this act for each and deliver to overseer; for which he shall receive the usual compensation, to be paid out of any funds the overseer may receive as fines or penalties under this act; and in case no fines or penalties be received during the year, then the Clerk shall be paid out of the general treasury; for which he may present his account to the next session of ~~the Legislative Committee~~ this house. And he shall also ~~go~~ make out and give to each out of reviewers one copy of the ~~Section~~ of this act appointing them; and shall receive therefor the usual compensation to be paid out of the general treasury.

Sec 9 That all roads established under this act shall be public roads

Passed 24th June 1844.

W. W. McCarver
Speaker